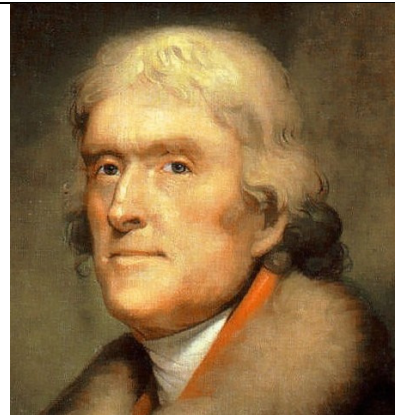




Federalist leader Alexander Hamilton

**FEDERALISTS
&
DEMOCRAT-
REPUBLICANS**



*Democrat-Republican leader
Thomas Jefferson*

Federalists in favor of ratifying the Constitution	Origin	Antifederalists who opposed the ratification of the Constitution, or at least insisted on a Bill of Rights
Bankers, merchants, factory owners	Base of support	Middleclass farmers; immigrants
Trade and industry, which would require banks to finance	Vision for America's future	Expansion of farmers and farm land; inclusion of new states in American West
Sympathies for Britain, our biggest trading partner, and support for Jay Treaty	Foreign policy	Sympathies for France, which helped us out in the Revolutionary War; opposition to Jay Treaty
Strong (increase taxes); assume more power in central government	Role of central/national government	Small (cut taxes); allow more power to states and people
Lost national support during the War of 1812 (accused of disloyalty); last Presidential candidate was in 1816 (30% of the popular vote)	Outcome	Became the Democrat party of the modern era
Promoted a strong national government that would brook no opposition	Tension	Promoted states rights at the expense of a national Union government