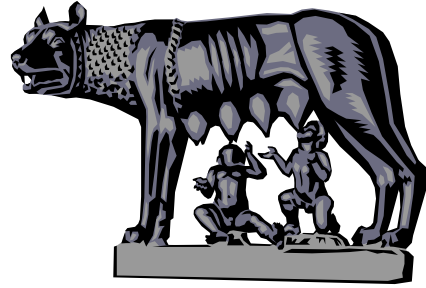


Timeline of Rome from its Origins to the Fall of the Republic



753-509

Monarchy

753

Rome founded by Romulus and Remus

509-27 BC

Republic

509

Republic established; last king assassinated

338

Extension of Roman citizenship to Latin cities and Capua

280-275

Pyrrhus, King of Epirus, invades Italy and fights costly battles
against Rome

264-41

First Punic War

218-202

Second Punic War

168

Battle of Pydna—Rome defeats Perseus (son of Philip V)

133-21

Tribunates of Tiberius and Gaius Gracchus

90

During Social War (91-87), citizenship offered to all cities south of Po River

88-63

Mithridatic Wars

88

Sulla's first march on Rome

81

Sullan proscriptions

67-62

Pompey's eastern commands against Mithridates and pirates

61-60

Senate refuses to ratify Pompey's land grants to soldiers and
arrangements in the east

59

So-called "First Triumvirate" of Pompey, Crassus, and Caesar

58-50

Gallic Wars of Caesar

49

Caesar invades Italy; Senate and Pompey flee to Greece

48-45

Caesar defeats Pompey and Senate forces

44

Caesar assassinated on Ides of March; Marc Antony and Octavian pursue
his killers

36

Marc Antony invades Parthia, defeated decisively

34

Donations of Alexandria

31

Octavian defeats Antony at Actium

27

Octavian, adopting the title *Augustus*, becomes consul annually